China Green



Wed, 14 Jan 2009

BUY (unchanged)

Land is the backbone

Financial summary

Year to Apr	07A	08A	09F	10F	11F
Turnover (RMBm)	954.11	,267.11	,581.31	,969.92	2,358.3
Net Profit (RMBm)	346.0	471.0	460.3	569.8	676.4
EPS (RMB)	0.448	0.538	0.521	0.644	0.765
EPS Δ %	20.1	20.1	(3.1)	23.7	18.7
P/E (x)	10.9	9.1	9.4	7.6	6.4
P/B (x)	2.24	1.91	1.65	1.42	1.24
EV/EBITDA (x)	8.3	5.6	4.6	3.2	2.4
Yield (%)	2.2	3.0	3.7	4.5	5.3
ROE (%)	24.6	24.0	19.0	20.1	20.7
ROCE (%)	21.7	19.9	17.5	19.5	23.4
N. Gear. (%)	Cash	Cash	Cash	Cash	Cash
0					

Source: SBI

Price Performance

	1 mth	3 mth	12 mth
Relative to HSI (%)	-2.3	+25.1	+3.6
Actual price changes (%)	-9.3	+1.8	-35.8
	08F	09F	10F
Consensus EPS (RMB)	08F 0.586	09F	10F 0.782
Consensus EPS (RMB) Previous forecasts (RMBm)			-



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Ticker:	0904.HK	12 mth range:	HK\$3.85-11.30	
Price:	HK\$5.55	Market cap:	US\$630.0m	
Target:	HK\$7.94 (+43%)	Daily t/o, 3 mth:	US\$0.8m	
		Free float %:	50.0%	

Key points:

- * Cultivation area expanded by 19.7% in FYO4/O9F.
- * Successful geographic expansion.
- * Japanese market to catch up in 2H.
- * Effective tax rate shot from 4.4% to 15.8%.
- Forecasts fine tuned, target price revised down slightly from HK\$8.17 to HK\$7.94.

Net profit eroded by tax hike. Turnover increased 26.0% YoY to RMB672.4m in 1H FY04/09A. The gross margin was relatively stable at 51.2% (1H FY04/08A: 51.6%) and the operating margin widened 2.5pcp to 43.4% as a result of: 1) a 46.7% increase in gain from biological assets to RMB50.0m; 2) 2pcp decline in administrative expenses / turnover ratio. Net profit edged up 7.4% to RMB223.3m due to a hike in the effective tax rate from 4.4% to 15.8%.

Japan to catch up in 2H. Sales to Japan dropped 15.6% to RMB145.4m as some clients held orders in 1H after quality problems related to some China-made food products. The management expects the orders to be delivered in 2H so that the Japanese market will achieve a single-digit growth in the full FY04/09F.

Strong growth in other geographic markets. Except Japan and Australia (down 33.6% to RMB0.4m), the company recorded strong growth in other regions, with sales up 45.9% at RMB526.7m, thanks mainly to its geographic expansion worldwide, especially in Europe, the Middle East and America.

Hurt by the melamine crisis. Turnover from the beverage segment increased 24.9% YoY to RMB111.6m in 1H. However, due to the melamine-tainted milk scandal, the growth rate will drop to 10% in 2H, according to the management.

Slow instant noodle capacity expansion. The company announced last month that the construction of its instant noodle plant in Shandong had been postponed to reserve cash in the current economic slowdown. The move will reduce capex in FY04/09F by around RMB312.3m to RMB789.0m. The company almost halved its instant noodle capacity target for FY04/09F from 24,000tonne to 14,000tonne.

Earning forecast. We have adjusted our forecasts to reflect:

- □ larger-than-expected impact from the melamine crisis we have cut segmental turnover estimates by 12.5% to RMB262.4m in our last report ("Whisked by the milk storm", 22 Oct 08). However, as the impact is larger than expected, we lower our by another 17.3% to RMB217.1m.
- □ delayed instant noodle plant in Shandong we used to be optimistic about the short-term outlook of the company's instant noodle business given its non-fried concept, good market response in Jiangxi and Fujian and low comparison basis at the start-up stage. However, we are a bit conservative now after segmental sales growth moderated to 23.1% in 1H from 245.2% in FY04/08A and the company froze construction of Shandong instant noodle plant.

D better control over operating expenses – other than the decline in administrative costs, the company managed



to maintain selling expenses in 1H at 11.0% of total sales.

□ Rising effective tax rate – we originally expected the tax rate hike in FY04/10F and FY04/11F. In our new forecast, we lift it to 15% in FY04/09F and 18% in FY04/10F from 6% and 13%, respectively.

Overall, we pencil down our top-line and earnings projection by 2.8% and 5.4%, respectively, to RMB1,581.3m and RMB460.3m for FY04/09F.

Slight target price cut. We believe the company's core driver is its cultivation land expansion (target at 15 – 20% increase each year), which can potentially translate into a steady and sustainable earnings growth. Its cultivation area increased from 66,100mu (4,406.7 hectares) in FY04/08A to 79,100mu (5,273.3 hectares) in FY04/09F. In our valuation, we assume a net increase of about 14,000mu (933.3 hectares) per year. We have slightly cut our target price from HK\$8.17 to HK\$7.94 after the forecast adjustments. The new target price is an aggregation of HK\$6.52 from our DDM model and HK\$1.41net cash per share at end-FY04/09F.

Table 1: P & L

	07.4	00.4	005	405	445	411.00.4	411.40.4
Year to Apr (RMBm)	07A	08A	09F	10F	11F	1H 09A	1H 10A
Turnover	954.1	1,267.1	1,581.3	1,969.9	2,358.3	533.7	672.4
Fresh produce	328.0	360.1	442.6	509.9	583.8	140.4	170.7
Processed	318.3	474.9	654.3	867.3	1,087.0	208.9	285.6
Rice	174.7	183.5	189.0	194.7	200.5	67.5	70.6
Beverage products	114.6	184.8	217.1	303.9	375.7	89.3	111.6
Instant noodles	18.5	63.8	78.3	94.0	111.3	27.6	34.0
Cost of sales	(456.2)	(590.5)	(743.4)	(914.6)	(1,089.0)	(258.3)	(327.9)
Gross profit	497.9	676.6	837.9	1,055.2	1,269.3	275.4	344.5
Other revenue	23.8	58.3	24.1	31.0	31.0	8.3	10.2
Gain arising from changes in fair value less	15.2	19.9	23.7	27.7	31.8	34.1	50.0
estimated point-of-sale costs of biological assets							
Selling and distribution expenses	(92.9)	(125.2)	(160.8)	(205.0)	(249.2)	(51.4)	(66.0)
General and administrative expenses	(83.8)	(119.4)	(125.2)	(156.0)	(186.8)	(48.0)	(47.2)
Operating profit	360.1	510.3	599.6	752.8	896.1	218.5	291.5
Finance cost	(14.4)	(26.6)	(58.0)	(58.0)	(29.0)	(1.1)	(26.3)
Profit before taxation	345.8	483.7	541.6	694.8	867.1	217.3	265.2
Income tax	0.2	(12.8)	(81.2)	(125.1)	(190.8)	(9.5)	(41.9)
Net profit	346.0	471.0	460.3	569.8	676.4	207.8	223.3
EPS - basic (RMB)	0.448	0.538	0.521	0.644	0.765	0.240	0.250
EPS - diluted (RMB)	0.417	0.506	0.524	0.633	0.758	0.210	0.250
Proposed DPS (RMB)	0.109	0.144	0.180	0.220	0.260	0.063	0.063
Proposed dividend	91.3	125.1	159.1	194.5	229.8	55.3	57.0

Source: Company data and SBI E2-Capital



P & L (RMBm)	07A	08A	09F	10F	11F	Cash Flow (RMBm)	07A	08A	09F	10F	11F
Year to Apr						Year to Apr					
Turnover	954.1	,		1,969.9		EBIT	345.3	481.4	578.6	731.8	875.1
% chg	39.0	32.8	24.8	24.6	19.7	Depre./amort.	70.5	94.2	154.8	217.3	244.3
Gross profit	497.9	676.6	837.9	1,055.2	1,269.3	Net int. paid	0.4	2.4	(37.0)	(37.0)	(8.0)
EBITDA	415.8	575.6	733.4	949.1	1 110 /	Tax paid Dividends received	0.0	(25.5)	(54.9)	(81.2)	(125.1)
					1,119.4	Gross cashflow	416.2	552.5	641.5	830.9	986.4
Depre./amort. EBIT	(70.5) 345.3	(94.2) 481.4	(154.8) 578.6	(217.3) 731.8	(244.3) 875.1	Gross casillow	410.2	552.5	041.5	030.9	900.4
Net int. income/(exp.)	0.4	401.4	(37.0)	(37.0)	(8.0)	Chgs. in working cap.	21.5	34.5	(31.7)	(22.6)	(22.8)
Exceptionals	0.4	2.4	(37.0)	(37.0)	(0.0)	Operating cashflow	437.7	587.0	609.8	808.3	963.6
Associates						Operating casinow	437.7	567.0	009.0	000.5	903.0
Jointly-controlled entit.						Capex	(190.9)	(235.0)	(689.0)	(404.8)	(391.2)
Pre-tax profit	345.8	483.7	541.6	694.8	867.1	Free cashflow	246.9	352.0	(000.0) (79.2)	403.6	572.4
Tax	0.2	(12.8)	(81.2)	(125.1)	(190.8)		240.0	002.0	(10.2)	400.0	0.2.4
Minority interests	0.2	()	(0.112)	(0)	()	Dividends paid	(83.7)	(103.1)	(127.1)	(188.2)	(209.6)
Net profit	346.0	471.0	460.3	569.8	676.4	Net distribution to MI	()	(,	()	()	(,
% chg	27.5	36.1	(2.3)	23.8	18.7	Investments	0.0	(139.5)	0.0	132.0	0.0
0						Disposals	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dividends	(91.3)	(125.1)	(159.1)	(194.5)	(229.8)	New shares	43.7	34.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Retained earnings	254.7	345.8	301.2	375.3	446.5	Others	227.7	124.8	48.9	52.2	(31.5)
-						Net cashflow	434.8	268.9	(157.4)	399.5	331.3
EPS (RMB) - Basic	0.448	0.538	0.521	0.644	0.765						
EPS (RMB) - F.D.	0.417	0.506	0.524	0.633	0.758	Net (debt)/cash - Beg.	551.1	985.9	1,254.8	1,097.4	1,496.9
DPS RMB)	0.109	0.144	0.180	0.220	0.260	Net (debt)/cash - End.	985.9	1,254.8	1,097.4	1,496.9	1,828.2
No. sh.s o/s (m) - W.A.	847.0	847.0	884.0	884.0	884.0						
No. sh.s o/s (m) - Y.E.	772.5	875.5	883.3	884.0	884.0						
No. sh.s o/s (m) - F.D.	864.8	983.1	989.0	992.0	892.8	Interim Results (RMBm)	06A	07A	08A		
						Six months to Jun					
Margins (%)						Turnover	262.5	387.2	533.7		
Gross	52.2	53.4	53.0	53.6	53.8	% chg		47.5	37.8		
EBITDA	43.6	45.4	46.4	48.2	47.5						
EBIT	7.0	38.0	36.6	37.2	37.1	Profit from operations	106.4	148.0	218.5		
Pre-tax	36.2	38.2	34.2	35.3	36.8	Interest expenses		(6.4)	(1.1)		
Net	36.3	37.2	29.1	28.9	28.7	Associates					
						Jointly-controlled entit.					
						Pre-tax profit	106.4	141.5	217.3		
Balance Sheet (RMBm)	07A	08A	09F	10F	11F	Tax			(9.5)		
Year to Apr						Minority interests					
Fixed assets	475.5	523.4	784.2	818.2	821.9	Net profit	106.4	141.5	207.8		
Intangible assets	176.8	265.4	529.0	672.2	806.2	% chg		33.0	46.8		
Other LT assets											
Cash				2,456.1		EPS (RMB) - Basic	0.150	0.190	0.240		
Accounts receivable	50.6	34.7	43.3	54.0	64.6	DPS (RMB)	0.040	0.048	0.063		
Other receivables	14.0	26.2	47.0	59.0	70 F	Charabalding Structure					
Inventories	14.3	26.2	47.3	58.9	70.5	Shareholding Structure			Channe	(- ()	0/
Due from related co.s	70.0	220.4	001.0	110.0	100.1	Sun Chaofana			Shares	s o/s (m)	% 45 0
Other current assets	73.3	220.1	231.0	118.0	136.1	Sun Shaofeng Others				405.0 340.6	45.8
Total assets	1,041.0	3,167.8	3,033.4	4,177.4	3,727.0	Total					54.2
Accounts payable	(22.4)	(24.1)	(30.3)	(37.3)	(44.4)	Iotai				884.0	100.0
Other payable	(22.4)	(24.1)	(30.3)	(37.3)	(44.4)	Background					
Tax payable	(67.6)	(54.9)	(81.2)	(125.1)	(190.8)	Established in 1998, China	Green is a	vertically	-integrate	d food pr	oducer
Due to related co.s	(07.0)	(04.0)	(01.2)	(120.1)	(100.0)	with headquarter in Fujian			-		
ST debts						segments: fresh produce, pro					
Other current liab.	(0.8)	(6.0)	(5.9)	(7.3)	(8.7)	instrant noodle products. TI					-
LT debts	(64.6)	(843.2)	(901.2)	(959.2)	0.0	2004.	io compan	y notou in	i nong ra	ong oxone	ingo in
Other LT liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	(353.2)	0.0						
Total liabilities	(155.4)		(1,018.6)		(243.8)	Key Ratios	07A	08A	09F	10F	11F
	(()			()	Net gearing (%)	Cash	Cash	Cash	Cash	Cash
Share capital	88.9	92.1	92.3	92.3	92.3	Net ROE (%)	24.6	24.0	19.0	20.1	20.7
Reserves				2,956.3		EBIT ROCE (%)	24.0	19.9	17.5	19.5	23.4
Shareholders' funds				2,950.5 3,048.6		Dividend payout (%)	26.4	26.6	34.6	34.1	34.0
	1,005.5	2,200.0	2,017.0	5,040.0	3,433.0	Effective tax rate (%)	(0.1)	20.0	15.0	18.0	22.0
											109.2
Minority interest	1 685 5	2 230 F	2 61/ 9	3 048 6	3 483 8	Net interest coverage (v)	no.	no	156	10.8	
Minority interest	1,685.5	2,239.6	2,614.8	3,048.6	3,483.8	Net interest coverage (x)	na 21.2	na 12 3	15.6 9.0	19.8 9.0	
Minority interest Total	-	-		-		A/R turnover (days)	21.2	12.3	9.0	9.0	9.2
Minority interest	1,750.1	3,082.8	3,516.0	3,048.6 4,007.8 1,496.9	3,483.8						9.2 6.3 21.7



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